

CONTENTS

To Our Readers

Gary P. Zola, Editor
pp. vii-x

Article

A Century of Southern Jewish Historiography

Mark K. Bauman
pp. 3-78

The historical reconstruction of southern Jewish history has changed dramatically over more than a century. In this pioneering historiographical essay, Bauman explicates the development of the field, poses critical questions, and suggests directions for future research. His close reading of the sources sheds light not only on this burgeoning area of study, but on the broader patterns of American Jewish historical literature.

Documentary Analyses

Rabbi Morris Newfield: Ambassador to the Gentiles, a Balancing Act

Scott M. Langston
pp. 79-88

This essay considers Jewish-Christian relations through the analysis of two documents written by Rabbi Morris Newfield of Birmingham, Alabama. Langston's examination of these documents reveals that as an ambassador to the gentiles, or ethnic broker, the rabbi had to delicately balance the necessity of occasionally challenging Christians with the need for working together with them. Diversity among Christian groups further complicated matters, causing Newfield to seek ways to successfully negotiate these issues without creating a backlash against the local Jewish community.

*A.E. Frankland's History of the 1873 Yellow Fever Epidemic in
Memphis, Tennessee*

Alan M. Kraut
pp. 89-98

In 1873, Memphis, Tennessee, suffered a yellow fever epidemic. A.E. Frankland, an officer in the local chapter of B'nai B'rith and President of the Hebrew Hospital Relief Association, risked his life to relieve the suffering of Jews and gentiles alike. Kraut analyzes Frankland's personal history of the epidemic and frames the memoir in the context of Southern Jewish history and the history of American medicine.

From Rebbetzin to Rabbi: The Journey of Paula Ackerman

Shuly Rubin Schwartz
pp. 99-106

One of the most moving episodes in the history of women's ordination can be found in the short-lived rabbinic career of Paula Herskovitz Ackerman, a rebbetzin who served as rabbi in Mississippi for three years in the early 1950s after her husband's sudden death. Thanks to her sense of history, we can today read the letters she wrote shortly after his passing. Through them, we learn of the various factors that went into her decision to serve as rabbi. Her words, as analyzed by Schwartz, provide a rare window into the challenges and possibilities initially associated with the pulpit rabbinate as a career for women.

Judah P. Benjamin and Slavery

Maury Wiseman
pp. 107-114

Historians have often ignored or mitigated Judah Benjamin's views on slavery. Benjamin's speech on the Kansas Bill of 11 March 1858 provides the most comprehensive legal articulation of his views on the topic and upholds the interpretation that he was a firm proponent of slavery. Wiseman's careful examination of the speech within the context of Benjamin's life and times adds to our understanding of this important and complex historical figure.

Book Reviews

Jeanne E. Abrams, *Jewish Women Pioneering the Frontier Trail:
A History in the American West*

reviewed by David S. Koffman
pp. 115-116

Jocelyn Cohen and Daniel Soyer, trans. and eds., *My Future is in
America: Autobiographies of Eastern European Jewish Immigrants*

reviewed by Gil Ribak
pp. 116-118

Kirsten Fermaglich, *American Dreams and Nazi Nightmares:
Early Holocaust Consciousness and Liberal America, 1957-1965*

reviewed by Richard Menkis
pp. 119-120

Zvi Ganin, *An Uneasy Relationship: American Jewish Leadership
and Israel, 1948-1957*

reviewed by Eran Kaplan
pp. 121-122

Eric L. Goldstein, *The Price of Whiteness: Jews, Race, and
American Identity*

reviewed by Glen Anthony Harris
pp. 122-125

Michael J. Kurtz, *America and the Return of Nazi Contraband:
The Recovery of Europe's Cultural Treasures*

reviewed by Dana Herman
pp. 125-127

Michael M. Lorge and Gary P. Zola, eds., *A Place of Our Own:
The Rise of Reform Jewish Camping*

reviewed by Rachel Gordan
pp. 127-128

Tony Michels, *A Fire in Their Hearts: Yiddish Socialists in New York*

reviewed by Melissa R. Klapper
pp. 128-129

Ira Robinson, *Rabbis & Their Community: Studies in the Eastern
European Orthodox Rabbinate in Montreal, 1896-1930*

reviewed by Rebecca Margolis
pp. 129-130

Robert N. Rosen, *Saving the Jews: Franklin D. Roosevelt and the Holocaust*

reviewed by Alonzo L. Hamby
pp. 131–135

Shuly Rubin Schwartz, *The Rabbi's Wife: The Rebbetzin in American Jewish Life*

reviewed by Lara Rabinovitch
pp. 135–137

Cornelia Wilhelm, *Deutsche Juden in Amerika: Bürgerliches Selbstbewusstsein und jüdische Identität in den Orden B'nai B'rith und Treue Schwestern, 1843–1914*

reviewed by Sonja L. Mekel
pp. 137–138

Recent Archival Acquisitions 2007

pp. 139–144

Councils

pp. 145–146

Index

pp. 147–166

INDEX

The American Jewish Archives Journal Volume LIX (2007)

A

- Abram, Lynwood, 73n120
 Abram, Morris, 43, 72n115, 74n122
 Abrams, Jeanne E., 98n29; *Jewish Women Pioneering the Frontier Trail: A History in the American West*, reviewed, 115–116
 Ackerman, Daniel Kurt, 66n94
 Ackerman, Paula, ix, 99–106; 106n1, 106n8–n9, 106n11, 106n14
 Ackerman, William, 99–100
 Ackerman, William, Jr., son of William and Paula, 99
 Adams, Herbert Baxter, founder of American Historical Association, 4
 Adams, Maurianne, 114n21
 Adath Israel (Cincinnati, OH), 139
 Addams, Jane, 83
 Adler, Cyrus, 53n10, 56n31; founder of AJHS, 4–5
 Adler, Joseph G., 54n16, 74n122
 African Colonization Society, 110
 Agramonte, Aristedes, 94
 AJA. *See* American Jewish Archives
 AJH. *See* American Jewish History
 AJHQ. *See* American Jewish Historical Quarterly
 AJHS. *See* American Jewish Historical Society
 AJYB. *See* American Jewish Year Book
 Alabama Conference of Social Work, 82–83
 Alabama Heritage, 64n87, 68n101
 Alabama Review, 73n119, 74n122
 Alabama Social Welfare, 87n8
 Alexander, Henry A., 68n101
 Alliance Israelite Universelle, Baltimore branch, 7
 Altfeld, E., Milton, 54n18
 America and the Return of Nazi Contraband: *The Recovery of Europe's Cultural Treasures*, reviewed, 125–127
 America, southern culture, vii
 American Antiquarian Society, 57n41
 American Confederacy, 107–108
 American Council for Judaism, southern Jewish support of, 24
 American Dreams and Nazi Nightmares: *Early Holocaust Consciousness and Liberal America, 1957–1965*, reviewed, 119–120
 American Economics Association, 7
 American Historical Association, 4–5
 American History, Confederacy, Jewish support of, 8
 American Israelite, 12, 58n47
 American Jewish Archives, viii, xn5, 12, 14, 51n4, 52n8, 55n31, 56n32, 56n36–n37, 61n73, 63n87, 65n92, 67n95, 69n104, 70n113, 72n115, 73n118–n120, 73n122; problems in early issues of, 10
 American Jewish Archives Journal, 51n4, 65n91, 69n102, 69n105
 American Jewish Archives, founding, 9
 American Jewish Committee, 7–9, 52n10; Joint Consultative Committee of, 8
 American Jewish Congress, 8
 American Jewish Historical Quarterly, 51n3, 53n14, 54n18, 56n32, 57n40, 58n46, 58n48, 64n88, 67n98, 69n104, 70n113, 71n114, 74n123, 88n10
 American Jewish Historical Society (AJHS), vii, 3, 7–9, 20, 51n1–n3, 52n5–n6, 52n8, 53n10, 54n16, 55n23, 55n25, 55n31, 56n34, 57n41, 58n47, 72n115, 76n139; images of early members, 2; library of, viii;

American Jewish History (AJH), xn1, 9, 20,
51n1–n2, 53n9–n10, 54n16, 56n32,
57n41, 59n54, 59n64, 60n71, 61n73–
n74, 62n75, 62n79, 63n86, 64n88,
65n91–n92, 66n94, 67n95, 67n97,
69n102, 69n104, 69n106, 70n107,
70n111, 71n113, 73n116–n117, 74n123–
n124, 75n133, 75n135, 76n139, 77n140
American Jewish Yearbook (AJYB), 52n8,
55n27–n29, 56n37, 76n137
American Jewry and the Civil War, 13
American Literary History, 60n71
American Reconstruction, Crop lien
system, 40
American Revolution, 39
American Zionism, 4; *see also* Zionism
Americans for Peace Now, 58n47
Amnesty International, 58n47
Anshe Sfard congregations, 37
Anti-Defamation League, 58n47
Antisemitism in America, 44
Antisemitism, in the American South,
43–46; Leo Frank case and, 21–22
Apelbaum, Laura, 63n85
Appel, John J., 51n1, 51n5, 52n6
Apte, Helen Jacobus, 66n92
Arbeiter Rings/Workmen's Circles, 37
Arkansas Jewish Assembly, 32
Armbrester, Margaret, 42, 73n122
Armentrout, Don, 59n58
Army, U.S., Yellow Fever Commission, 94
Army Air Corps, 16
Arnold, Richard D., 74n122
Arsenault, Raymond, 20, 42
Art, southern Jewish contributions to, 43
Ascoli, Peter M., 77n140
Ashkenazi, Elliot, 25, 40, 66n92, 70n113
Ashton, Dianne, 35, 66n92
Association of Jewish Studies, 58n47
Atlanta Historical Bulletin, 73n120
Atlanta Historical Journal, 20, 63n87,
69n106, 70n107, 73n119
Atlanta History, 66n92
Atlanta Jewry, historiographic work on,
27–28

B

Baal Shem Tov, impact on southern Jewish
ritual, 37
Badger, Tony, 76n138
Baer, Emily Angel, 69n106
Baldwin, Yvonne, 75n131
Baltimore Convention, 108
Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, 34
Baptist History and Heritage, 75n133
Barnett, Richard D., 63n86
Barnwell, Middleton S., 88n11
Baron de Hirsch Fund, 8
Baron, John H., 74n123
Baron, Salo, 9
Barr, Terry, 48
Baruch, Bernard M., 72n115
Bass, Jonathan, 48, 76n140
Bauman, Mark K., viii, 3, 51n1, 53n9,
58n52, 59n58, 59n64, 60n67, 60n71,
61n74, 62n79–n81, 63n87, 65n91–n92,
67n95, 68n98, 69n102, 69n104,
69n106, 73n116, 74n122–n123,
76n138, 87n1, 98n28
Baylor, Ronald, 28
Bayor, Ronald H., 63n87
Behrend, Jeanne, 74n123
Benchers of Lincoln's Inn, 109
Benjamin, I. J., 67n97
Benjamin, Judah P., ix, 4, 6, 22, 40, 46,
54n21, 55n24, 57n43, 71n113, 107,
114n1
Benjamin, Natalie (née St. Martin), wife of
Judah P. Benjamin, 107–109
Benjamin, Ninette, daughter of Judah P.
Benjamin, 108–109
Benjamin, Philip, 107
Benjamin, Rebecca, 107
Benjet, Rosalind, 74n124
Ben-Ur, Aviva, 66n92
Berger, Jenna, 70n110
Berger, John S., 69n104
Berk, Juliene E., 66n92
Berman, Jeremiah J., 51n4

- Berman, Myron, 28, 62n85, 68n101, 69n104, 98n28
- Bern, Ronald L., 20
- Bernstein, Arnold, 43
- Besmann, Wendy, 24–25, 28, 33, 62n85, 65n91
- Best, Gary Dean, 73n119
- Beth Ahabah (Richmond, VA), xn6, 35
- Beth El Cemetery (Oak Ridge, TN), 139
- Beth El (Forth Worth, TX), 32
- Beth El (Pensacola, FL), 99
- Beth Elohim (Charleston, SC), 5–6, 33–34, 57n40
- Beth Israel (Baltimore, MD), influence of Jews from Richmond on, 6
- Beth Israel (Charleston, SC), united with B'rith Sholom, 33
- Beth Israel (Meridian, MS), ix, 105
- Beth Jacob (Atlanta, GA), 38
- Beton, Saul, 70n107
- Bettinger-Lopez, Caroline, 76n137
- Biderman, Rose G., 62n85
- Bien, Herman M., 2–3
- Bingham, Emily, 35, 68n101, 73n120
- Birnholtz, Michael, 67n94
- Black, William T., Jr., 97n24
- Blacker, William T., Jr., 97n8, 97n10
- Blanton, Sherry, 31, 65n92
- Blau, Joseph L., 74n124
- Blau, Karen I., 78n142
- Bloch, Annie, 76n137
- Bloom, Khaled J., 97n1
- Blum, Isador, 55n26
- Blumberg, Arnold, 68n98
- Blumberg, Janice Rothschild, 65n92, 66n94, 68n99, 76n140
- B'nai B'rith International, 8, 52n6, 57n41; origins and influence of, 89, 92; *see Deutsche Juden in Amerika: Bürgerliches Selbstbewusstsein und jüdische Identität in den Orden B'nai B'rith und Treue Schwestern, 1843–1914.*
- B'nai B'rith lodge, 94
- B'nai Israel (Galveston, TX), 52n6
- Board of Delegates of American Israelites, 36
- Bonner, Thomas Neville, 72n115
- Borden, Gail, Jr., 42
- Borden, Morton, 44
- Boxerman, Burton Alan, 71n114
- Braces, John, 114n21
- Brandeis University, 14, 21
- Brav, Stanley R., 69n104
- Breibart, Solomon, 54n17, 66n94, 67n95–n96, 98n28
- Breman Jewish Heritage Museum, 60n67
- Brill, Muriel Mosler, 139
- B'rith Sholom (Charleston, NC), united with Beth Israel, 33
- Brown, Canter, Jr., 25, 42, 61n74, 66n92, 73n122, 77n140
- Brown, Jerry Elijah, 64n88
- Brown, Stephen Alan, 60n71
- Browne, Edward B. M. ("Alphabet" Browne), vii, xn3, 34, 36
- Bryan, R. L., 68n101
- Buchanan, James, president, 61n74, 111
- Bull, Jacqueline P., 71n114
- Butler, Anne, 72n115
- Butler, Pierce, 109, 114n1, 114n5–n6, 114n8, 114n11, 114n14
- Butwin, Joseph, 74n123
- C**
- Cahn, Louis F., 65n91, 67n98
- Calisch, Edward N., 2–3
- Camp Kalsman, 139
- Caplan, Marvin, 77n140
- Carleton, Don, 71n115
- Carolina Israelite*, 60n72
- Carrigan, Jo Ann, 97n1
- Carroll, James, 94
- Carvalho, Sarah N., 6
- Cash, W. J., vii
- Castro, Henry, 52n9
- Cauthen, John K., 76n138
- CCAR. *See* Central Conference of American Rabbis

- CCNY. *See* City College of New York
- Central Conference of American Rabbis (CCAR), 12, 16, 36, 57n40, 58n47, 88n10, 106n7, 106n13, 139; Joint Committee on Rabbinical Pensions, 106n7
- Chabad, congregations in the South, 38
- Chardkoff, Richard, 70n110
- Charles Revson Foundation, 21
- Charleston Convention, 108
- Charleston Jewry, 28, 33
- Chimborazo Hospital in Confederate Richmond, 40
- Chizuk Amuno (Baltimore, MD), 34
- Christian Science, Reform Jews and, 46
- Chyet, Jacob Maurice, 58n47
- Chyet, Michael Lewisohn, son of Stanley Chyet, 14
- Chyet, Stanley F., 10, 12, 14–17, 20, 56n37, 57n45–n46, 58n47–n48, 59n57, 59n59; collection in AJA, 58n47
- Citizens Executive Committee (of Memphis), 92
- City College of New York (CCNY), 8
- Civil Rights Movement, 18, 25, 28, 44, 46, 48
- Civil War Centennial Commission, 57n41
- Civil War, 17
- Clark, Thomas D., 22, 71n114
- Cleveland Orphan Asylum, 94
- Clinton, Catherine, 77n140
- Cobb, James C., 72n115
- Coever, Don M., 71n114
- Cohen, David J., 72n115
- Cohen, David Mendes, 71n113
- Cohen, Edward, 63n87
- Cohen, Harry I., 53n9
- Cohen, Henry, 3, 139, 52n6, 52n9
- Cohen, Henry, II, 53n9
- Cohen, Jocelyn (with Daniel Soyler), *My Future Is In America: Autobiographies of Eastern European Jewish Immigrants*, reviewed, 116–118
- Cohen, Mendes, 52n5
- Cohen, Miriam, 70n107
- Cohen, Naomi W., 72n115
- Cohen, Stan, 58n48
- Cohen, Theodore, 72n115
- Coleman, Edward D., 55n28, 55n31
- Collamer, Sen. Jacob, 112
- College of Charleston, 15, 27, 60n67
- Collyer, Vincent, 93–95
- Columbia, South Carolina Jewish community, 32
- Columbia College, 51n3
- Columbia University, 8, 19
- Columbus Platform, 17
- Commentary*, 9, 60n72, 74n126
- Confederacy, Jewish support of, 24
- Confederate Cabinet, 22
- Conference of Social Workers of Alabama, 82
- Conley, Jim, 22
- Constitution, U.S., 112–113
- Conversos, in America, 5
- Corley, Robert, 66n94
- Cowett, Mark, 36, 69n104, 81, 87n1–n2, 87n4–n5, 87n8, 87n10, 88n11
- Cox, Merlin G., 74n122
- The Creole*, 110
- Cristol, Gerry, 32, 43, 66n94
- Cross, Linda Brown, 64n88
- Cultural property, restitution of, *see* *America and the Return of Nazi Contraband: The Recovery of Europe's Cultural Treasures*
- D**
- Dailey, Ray K., 73n120
- Dann, H. E., 139
- Dash, Joan, 66n92
- Daughters of Israel, 96
- Davis, Jack E., 77n140
- Davis, Jefferson, Confederate president, 5, 22
- Davis, Marni, 51n1, 139
- Day, Donald, 71n115
- De La Motta, Jacob, 72n115
- Decter, Avi Y., 29, 64n88, 69n106
- Delfino, Susanna, 73n120

Dembitz, Louis N., 52n5
 Democratic Party, Jewish involvement in, 43
 Department of Synagogue and School Extension, UAHC, 106n6–n7
Deutsche Juden in Amerika: Bürgerliches Selbstbewusstsein und jüdische Identität in den Orden B'nai B'rith und Treue Schwestern, 1843–1914, reviewed, 137–138
 Dickinson, Alfred J., 88n11
 Diner, Hasia, 25, 40, 59n55, 65n91, 71n114, 78n142
 Dinnerstein, Leonard, 19, 21, 23, 42, 44, 59n60, 60n69, 61n73, 63n87, 74n124
 Dollinger, Marc, 76n135
 Douglass, Sen. Stephen A., 111
Dred Scott case, 111–112
 Dreyfus, A. Stanley, 53n9
 Dreyfus, Leon, 72n115
 Dropsie College, 13, 15
 Dubrovsky, Gertrude L., 64n88
 Duke University, 27
 Duke, David, 39
 Dye, Ira, 71n113
 Dzialynski, Bertha Zadek, 66n92
 Dzialynski, Morris, 73n122
 Dzialynski, Philip, 73n122
E
 Eakin, F., 63n86
East Texas Historical Journal, 66n94, 74n124
 Eckman, Julius, 36, 69n103
 Edgcomb, Gabrielle Simon, 76n138
 Edger, Walter, 76n138
 Edmonds, Henry M., 83–84, 87n9, 88n11
 Education, southern Jewish contributions to, 43
 Egelson, Louis L., 100, 104, 106n6
 Ehrenreich, Bernard C., 20
 Einhorn, David, Reform rabbi, abolitionist 4, 8, 34, 54n23
 Eisenberg, Ellen, 75n129
 Eisendrath, Maurice N., 100, 103–105, 106n4, 106n10

Eitches, Edward, 54n18
 Elbogen, Ismar, 15
 Elfenbein, Jessica, 68n98
 Ellenson, David, 68n99
 Ellis Island and Immigrant Relief Committee, 8
 Ellis, John H., 97n1, 97n8–n9
 Elovitz, Mark H., 63n85, 87n2
 Elsas, Jacob, 45
 Ely, Carol, 64n88
 Ely, Stanley E., 63n87
 Elzas, Barnett A., 5, 51n2, 54n17, 55n30
 Emanu-El (Dallas, TX), 32
 Emory University, 27
 Engelman, Uriah Z., 63n86
 English, John C., 75n133
 Eoff Street Temple, 11
 Epstein, Howard V., 64n88
 Ernst, John, 75n131
Essays in Economic and Business History, 73n117
Ethnicity, 74n127, 78n142
 Ethnicity and Race, American Jewish identity and, *see The Price of Whiteness: Jews, Race, and American Identity*.
 Etting, Josephine, 6
 Evans, Eli N., xn4, 19–23, 26, 32, 59n61, 60n72, 71n113, 98n28, 114n1, 114n4–n5, 114n10
 Evenson, Ranae J., 61n74
 Ezekiel, Herbert T., 51n2, 55n24
 Ezekiel, Moses Jacob, 15, 55n30, 58n48

F

Faber, Eli, 77n140
 Fagin, N. Bryllion, 67n95
 Falk, Karen, 29, 64n88
 Falk, Randall M., 56n37, 56n39
 Farbands, 37
 Farber, R., 3
 Farnham, Christie Anne, 73n120
 Federation of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of Baltimore City, 7
 Feibelman, Julian, 13

- Fein, Isaac M., 67n97
 Feinberg, Louis, 140
 Feingold, Henry, 51n1, 52n8
 Feldman, Egal, 87n10
 Fermaglich, Kirsten, *American Dreams and Nazi Nightmares: Early Holocaust Consciousness and Liberal America, 1957–1965*, reviewed, 119–120
 Ferrara, Marie, 63n86
 Ferris, Marcie C., 61n75, 62n80, 76n136, 98n28
 Ferris, William R., 62n75
 Fessenden, William, senator, 112
 Feuer, Lewis S., 53n10, 70n111, 72n115
Fight Against Fear: Southern Jews and Black Civil Rights, 1880s to 1990s, 48
Filson Club Historical Quarterly, 64n87–n88, 76n137
 Fine, Morris, 55n29
 Fink, Gary, 60n71
 Fink, Rob, 73n120
 Finlay, Carlos Juan, 94
A Fire in Their Hearts: Yiddish Socialists in New York, reviewed, 128–129
 Fishman, Bernard P., 66n94
 Fishman, Philip M., 140
 Fishman, Walda Katz, 64n87
 Flexner, Abraham, 72n115
Florida Historical Quarterly, 74n122
 Folb, Ann Blitzstein, 140
 Forman, Seth, 76n139
 Fort Worth, Texas, Jewish community of, 29
 Foulkes, Roland A., 77n140
 Fox, G. George, 15
 Frank, Fedora Small, 62n85, 63n87, 71n113
 Frank, Leo, case, 19, 21–22, 24, 28, 42, 44–45
 Frankland, A. E., ix, 89–97, 97n4–n6, 97n11–23, 97n25–27
 Frankland, Morris, son of A. E. Frankland, 93
 Frankland, Walter, son of A. E. Frankland, 93
 Franklin, V. P., 76n139
 Freeze, Gary R., 73n117
 Frey, Robert Zeitz, 60n71
 Frey, Valerie, 63n86
 Friedenber, Albert M., 55n23, 55n31, 56n31
 Friedenwald, Herbert, 8, 52n5, 55n31
 Friedman, Jean E., 73n120
 Friedman, Lee M., 8, 55n31, 71n114; president of AJHS, 9
 Friedman, Murray, 66n93
 Friedman, Reena Sigman, 65n91
 Friedman, Saul, 77n140
 Fuchs, Lawrence, 20
 Fulton Bag and Cotton Mill, 45
- ## G
- Galveston Movement, 42
 Ganin, Zvi, *An Uneasy Relationship: American Jewish Leadership and Israel, 1948–1957*, reviewed, 121–122
 Gardien, Kent, 63n85
 Gartner, Lloyd P., 58n48
 Geffen, David, 69n106
Genesis, 106n1
Georgia Historical Quarterly, 60n71, 61n74, 63n86–n87, 64n88, 65n91, 71n114, 74n124, 76n138
 Georgia State University, 27, 70n109
 Gergel, Belinda F., 32, 64n87, 66n94, 68n100
 Gergel, Richard, 32, 66n94, 68n100
 German Benevolent Association, 92
 German Reform culture, 37
 Gertel, Elliot B., 68n98
 Gettinger, Max, 65n91
 Gibson, Keith, 58n48
 Gilespe, Michele, 73n120
 Gilman, Sander L., 75n134
 Ginsberg, Eli, 73n118
 Ginsberg, Louis, 20, 62n85; co-founder of Southern Jewish Historical Society, xn6
 Ginsburg, Lawrence M., 71n113
 Ginzi, David J., 72n115
 Glogowski, Herman, 73n122

- Glueck, Nelson, 104, 106n12
 Godchaux, Leon, 70n113
Going South, 48
 Gold, Gerald L., 64n88
 Goldberg, David J., 73n121
 Goldberg, Edgar, 47, 75n134
 Golden, Harry, 44, 60n72, 74n126
 Goldenson, Samuel Harry, 104, 106n13
 Goldfarb, Stephen J., 60n71
 Goldfield, David R., 77n140
 Goldhurst, Harry, 61n72
 Goldman, Israel, 67n98
 Goldman, Marilyn Kay Cheatham, 72n115
 Goldring/Woldenberg Institute of Southern Jewish Life, 29, 59n67
 Goldsmith, Morris, 71n113
 Goldstein, Doris, 60n67
 Goldstein, Eric L., 27, 29, 47, 51n1, 55n24, 75n135; *The Price of Whiteness: Jews, Race, and American Identity*, reviewed, 122–124
 Goldstein, Isaac, 62n83, 76n139, 140
 Goldstein-Lowell, Ben, 76n140
 Goodhart, Arthur L., 72n115
 Goodman, Daniel E., 75n133
 Gordan, Rachel (reviewer), 128
 Gordon, Mark W., 66n94
 Gottesman, Milton M., 68n101
 Gottschalk, Louis Moreau, 74n123
 Grafman, Milton, 48
 Grassl, Gary, 70n111
 Gratz, Rebecca, 6, 33, 35
 Great Depression, 30; impact on American Jewry, 41
 Green, Henry A., 62n82, 69n106
 Greenbaum, Andrea, 62n85
 Greenberg, Cheryl Lynn, 76n139
 Greenberg, Mark I., 23, 28, 42, 61n74–n75, 62n80, 63n86, 65n92, 73n122, 98n28
 Greenberg, Rose, 68n98
 Greene, Harlan, 54n17, 63n86
 Greene, Melissa Fay, 25, 62n77, 77n140
 Greenstein, Micah, 29
 Greenwald, Amelia, 73n120
 Gretlund, Jan Nordby, 76n138
 Gries, Moses J., 2–3
 Griffin, Larry L., 61n74
 Grollman, Jerome W., 51n4
 Gross, Susan, 66n94
 Grover, Robert, 64n88
 Guidrey, Barbara, 71n115
 Gunst, Laurie, 77n140
 Gunther, John, 72n115
 Gurock, Jeffrey S., 8–9, 33, 51n2, 52n8, 55n29, 56n35, 67n95
 Gutheim, James K., 34, 36, 68n98, 75n133
 Gutmann, Joseph, 58n48
 Guttmacher, Adolph, 2–3
 Guzman, Jane Bock, 69n104
- ## H
- Haas, Aaron, 52n5
 Hacker, Louis M., 72n115
 Hadassah, 32
 Hagedorn, Leah Elizabeth, xn4, 71n114
 Hagy, James, 28, 63n86
 Haley, Alex, 18
 Hall, Gwendolyn Midlo, 77n140
 Hall, Jacqueline Dowd, 60n71
 Hall, Linda D., 71n114
 Hamby, Alonzo L. (reviewer), 135
 Hanan, Rubin M., 70n107
 Handlin, Oscar, 9, 18
 Hansen, Marcus Lee, 53n10
 Har Sinai Verein (Baltimore, MD), 7, 34
 Harby, Isaac, 6–7, 32, 54n21, 55n30, 67n95
 Harlan, Louis R., 77n140
 Harrell, David Edwin, Jr., 78n142
 Harris, Glen Anthony (reviewer), 124
 Harris, Leon, 71n114
 Harris, Stacy, 74n123
 Hartman, Jeffrey, 64n88
 Hartnett, Kimberly, 61n72

- Hartogensis, Benjamin H., 3, 6, 54n18, 54n20, 55n24; associate editor of the *Philadelphia Jewish Exponent*, 7; involvement in Jewish community and organizations in Baltimore, 7
- Harvard University, 9, 18
- Hawkins, Richard A., 40, 70n113
- Hebrew Education Society of Baltimore, 7
- Hebrew Hospital Relief Association, 89, 92, 95
- Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 42
- Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 96
- Hebrew Union College Annual*, 51n5, 55n23
- Hebrew Union College (HUC), 8, 10–12, 15–16, 106n7, 140; eastern European immigrants and, 17; Institute on Aspects of Religion and Psychiatry, 140
- Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion (HUC-JIR), 14, 27; (Los Angeles, CA), 140
- Heller, Max, 2–3, 36
- Hemings, Sally, 57n44
- Hendrickson, Kenneth E., Jr., 74n124
- Henry, Bernard, 56n32
- Herbsman, Yael, 62n82
- Herman, Dana (reviewer), 127
- Hero, Alfred O., Jr., 20
- Herscovici, Iuliu, 140
- Hertz, Joseph, *AJHS*, 3
- Hertzberg, Steven, 19–20, 27–28, 59n63, 62n84
- Heydenfeldt, Solomon, 55n23, 72n115; opposition to slavery, 4
- Heyman, Josephine Joel, 65n92
- HHRA. *See* Hebrew Hospital Relief Association
- Hickey, Georgina, 60n71
- Higham, John, 18, 44, 51n3, 74n124
- Hildesheimer, Israel, 34
- Hinchin, Martin I., 64n88
- Hirsch, Ben, 70n109
- Hirsch, Mark D., 72n115
- Historical Archaeology*, 75n134
- Historical Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal Church*, 75n133
- Historiography, of American Jewry. *See* *Deutsche Juden in Amerika: Bürgerliches Selbstbewusstsein und jüdische Identität in den Orden B'nai B'rith und Treue Schwestern, 1843–1914*; American Jewish religious history, 32–39; American Jewish historiography, change in focus during 20th century, 9–10; criticism of modern American Jewish historiography, 7; early historiographic trends in America, 4–5; filiopietistic biases and tendencies of early Jewish historiographers, 4–6; history of Jewish women in the American west. *See* *Jewish Women Pioneering the Frontier Trail: A History in the American West*; Jacob Rader Marcus as pioneer of social history, 11; of the early post-Holocaust period. *See* *American Dreams and Nazi Nightmares: Early Holocaust Consciousness and Liberal America, 1957–1965*; primary subjects of Jewish historiography since 1960, 18; southern History, history of 1873 Yellow Fever epidemic, 89–98; uses of historiography among Jewish historians, 18. *See also* Historiography, of southern Jewry
- Historiography, of southern Jewry, 1–78; works from 1968 to 1984, 18–23; works from 1970 to 2007, 27–49; works from 1984 to 2007, 23–27; comparison of historiographers, 18; concern for sound scholarship, 5–6; criticism of previous approaches, 25–26; descriptions of works, 20–21; directions for future research, 38; dominance of small-town historiography, 29; early works and their importance, 7; first essay, 15; ignorance of eastern European Jewish presence in the South, 10; importance for American history, 50; methodology in early works, 5–9; modern trends in the study of, 26–27; perspectives on southern Jewry in the 1960s and 70s, 19; recent work, 23–49; studies on town, city, and state levels, 27–31; themes and forms of lay works, 27; transitional period, 21–23; of southern Jewry; *see also* Goldring/Woldenberg Institute of Southern Jewish Life
- Hoffman, Abigail Kursheedt, 68n101
- Hoffschwelle, Mary S., 77n140
- Hofheimer, Moses, 58n53

Hohner, Robert, 61n72
 Hollander, Jacob Henry, 3, 6, 52n5, 54n18–n19, 55n24; professor of political economy at Amherst and Johns Hopkins University, 7; involvement in Jewish community of Baltimore, 7
 Holocaust. *See* *American Dreams and Nazi Nightmares: Early Holocaust Consciousness and Liberal America, 1957–1965*; *see also* *Saving the Jews: Franklin D. Roosevelt and the Holocaust*; post-Holocaust restitution of property, *see* *America and the Return of Nazi Contraband: The Recovery of Europe's Cultural Treasures*.
Homelands, 20, 47
 Horne, Jennifer, 69n106
Houston Review, 70n110
 Howard Association, 92
 Howard, Milo B., Jr., 75n133
 Howe, Irving, 19
 HUC. *See* Hebrew Union College
 HUCA. *See* *Hebrew Union College Annual*
 HUC-JIR. *See* Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion
 Huhner, Leon, 3, 5, 8, 53n11–n12, 53n15, 54n16, 55n28
 Hull House, 83
 Humphrey, Hubert, 49
 Humphreys, Margaret, 97n1
 Hurvits, Mark, 142
 Hyman, Harold, 40, 42, 71n115

I

Illowy, Bernard, 34, 36
 Immigration Removal Office, 42
 Immigration, of eastern European Jewry to America, 4. *See also* *Rabbis & Their Community: Studies in the Eastern European Orthodox Rabbinate in Montreal, 1896–1930*. *See also* *My Future Is In America: Autobiographies of Eastern European Jewish Immigrants*; impact of eastern European Jews on the South, 45–46
 Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. *See* B'nai B'rith International

Independent Order of True Sisters, *see* *Deutsche Juden in Amerika: Bürgerliches Selbstbewusstsein und jüdische Identität in den Orden B'nai B'rith und Treue Schwestern, 1843–1914*.
 Independent Presbyterian Church, 83, 86
 International Order of B'nai B'rith. *See* B'nai B'rith International
 Israel, and American Jewry, *see* *An Uneasy Relationship: American Jewish Leadership and Israel, 1948–1957*.

J

Jackson, Harvey H., 63n86
 Jackson, Thomas "Stonewall", 108
 Jacksonian era, 32
 Jacob, John I., 52n5
 Jacobs, Frances Weisbart, 96
 Jacobs, Mike, 70n109
 Jacobson, Charles, 20
 Jaffe, Louis I., 72n115
 Jefferson, Thomas, 57n44
 Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences, 8
 Jewish Cemetery (Falmouth, Jamaica), 140
 Jewish Chautauqua Society, 58n47
 Jewish Community Federation of Richmond, 60n67
 Jewish Community Relations Council, 58n47
Jewish Currents, 59n59, 76n140
 Jewish Federation of Metropolitan Atlanta, 60n67
Jewish Forum, 58n48
 Jewish Historical Society of Israel, 57n41
 Jewish Historical Society of South Carolina, 60n67
 Jewish History Week, 9
Jewish History, 70n112
 Jewish Institute of Religion, 141
 Jewish Museum of Florida, 60n67
 Jewish Museum of Maryland, 60n67
 Jewish Publication Society, 58n47
Jewish Quarterly Review, 77n140
 Jewish Reconstruction Foundation, 57n41

- Jewish Science, as alternative to Christian Science, 46
- Jewish sisterhoods, 31
- Jewish Social Studies*, 64n87–n88
- Jewish South*, vii
- Jewish Stars in Texas*, 43
- Jewish Territorial Organization, Baltimore branch, 7
- Jewish Theological Seminary, 34
- Jewish Welfare Board, 9, 57n41
- Jewish Women Pioneering the Frontier Trail: A History in the American West*, reviewed, 115–116
- Jewish-Christian relations, in the American South, 79–84
- Jews of the South*, 20
- Jews, Turks, and Infidels*, 44
- Jick, Leon, 33, 67n95
- Joel, Joseph, 20
- Johns Hopkins University, 5, 7, 18
- Johnson, Annie E., 73n119
- Johnson, Phillip J., 42, 76n138
- Johnston, Joseph, 108
- Jones, Alex S., 71n115
- Jones, Charles C., Jr., 5, 52n5, 53n13
- Jones, Georgia Fenwick, 63n86
- Joseph, Samuel, 141
- Journal of American Ethnic History*, 65n92, 69n104, 77n140, 78n140, 87n1
- Journal of American History*, 60n71, 78n142
- Journal of American Studies*, 76n138
- Journal of Appalachian Studies*, 64n88
- Journal of Confederate History*, 71n113, 77n140
- Journal of Jewish Studies*, 68n99
- Journal of Southern History*, 71n114, 74n122, 74n124, 75n131, 76n138, 77n140
- Journal of the Southern Jewish Historical Society*, 59n65
- Journal of the West*, 73n120
- Joyner, Charles, 64n88
- JSJHS*. See *Journal of the Southern Jewish Historical Society*
- JSS*. See *Jewish Social Studies*
- Judaicans (group), 8
- Judaism, Orthodox, in the American South, 33; see also *Rabbis & Their Community: Studies in the Eastern European Orthodox Rabbinate in Montreal, 1896–1930*.
- Judaism, Reform, summer camps and religious instruction. See also *A Place of Our Own: The Rise of Reform Jewish Camping*.
- Judaism, religion, in southern Jewry, 32–39; Sephardic ritual preferred in Savannah and Charleston, 33
- K**
- K(ahal) K(adosh) Mickve Israel (Savannah, GA), 28, 33
- K(ahal) K(adosh) Beth Elohim (Charleston, SC), see Beth Elohim
- Kaber, Nathan, 141
- Kaganoff, Nathan M., xn7–9, 20, 51n1, 53n10, 54n16, 55n25, 56n34, 58n50, 59n66, 69n106, 87n1
- Kahn, Catherine C., 67n97
- Kalin, Berkley, 58n52, 69n104, 76n138
- Kanof, Abram, 51n1
- Kansas Bill, 107, 110–111, 113
- Kansas-Nebraska Act, 40
- Kaplan, Benjamin, 64n88
- Kaplan, Dana Evan, 67n95, 68n99
- Kaplan, Eran (reviewer), 122
- Kaplan, Regina, 73n120
- Karp, Abraham J., 68n98, 74n125
- Kartman, Lauraine Levy, 71n114
- Kasper, John, 25
- Kass, Marsha, 64n87
- Kassin, Saul J., 141
- Kassof, Anita, 69n106
- Kaufman, Rhoda, 73n120
- Kaufmann, Eugene, 73n119
- Kay, Sidney S., 100, 104, 106n10
- Kean, Mary Phagan, 60n71
- Kempner family, 40
- Kempner, Harris, 71n115
- Kempner, Isaac, 42
- Keneseth Israel (Elkins Park, PA), 13, 16

- Kerem, Yitzchak, 70n107
 Kertzer, Morris N., 61n74
 Kessler, Jimmy, 53n9
 Keyserling, Harriet, 43, 74n122
 Keyserling, Herbert, 72n115
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 48
 Kiple, Kenneth F., 97n7
 Klapper, Melissa R. (reviewer), 129
 Klein, Chuck, 141
 Knights of Pythias, 92
 Knoxville Jewry, 28
 Koch, Jacob, 64n88
 Koffman, David (reviewer), 116
 Kohler, Kaufman, president of HUC, 8, 11
 Kohler, Max J., son of Kaufman Kohler,
 3, 6–7, 11, 54n21, 54n23, 55n23–n24,
 55n28
 Kole, Kaye, 63n86, 68n101
 Konigsmark, Ann Rochell, 65n91
 Korn, Bertram W., viii, 9–14, 16–18,
 22–24, 34, 36, 40, 51n3, 51n5,
 55n23–n24, 56n37, 56n39, 57n40–n44,
 59n56, 61n74, 62n85, 69n102, 70n113,
 71n113, 114n21; assistant professor at
 HUC, 13–14; focus on southern Jewish
 history, 13
 Kousser, J. Morgan, 77n140
 Koussevitsky, Helen Rossi, 141
 Kovach, Thomas, 59n62
 Kramer, William M., 72n115
 Kraut, Alan M., ix, 72n115, 89, 97n7,
 98n29
 Kraut, Deborah A., 98n29
 Kriegshaber, Victor H., 73n116
 Krome, Frederic, 10, 56n37
 Ku Klux Klan, 43
 Kuhn, Cliff, 60n71
 Kuhn, Thomas, 26
 Kunnes, Annie Piem, 66n92
 Kuper, Barbara Meryn, 141
 Kursheedt, Gershom, 35–36
 Kurtz, Michael J., *America and the Return
 of Nazi Contraband: The Recovery of
 Europe's Cultural Treasures*, reviewed,
 125–127
- L**
 Labatt, Abraham Cohen, 53n9
 Labor Zionist Organization, 58n47
 Lachoff, Irwin, 67n97, 68n99
 Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Association,
 65n91
 Ladino, 37
 Landau, Abraham, 64n87
 Landau, Herman, 66n94
 Langston, Scott M., ix, 46–47, 68n99,
 75n133, 79, 87n1
 Larralde, Carlos Montalvo, 76n137
 Laurens, Levy L., 56n32
 Lausanne, 15
 Lavendar, Abraham D., 20–21, 60n68
 Lazon, Morris S., 68n98
 Lazarus, Rachel Mordecai, 73n120
 Lazear, Jesse, 94
 Lebeau, James, 64n88
 Lecompton constitution, 107
 Leepson, Marc, 59n65
 Leeser, Isaac, 6; key opponent of Reform
 Judaism, 35
 Leeser, Selma, 141
 Leff, Gladys R., 73n120
 Leffler, Phyllis, 64n88
 Lehman family, 40
 Lehman, Irving, 55n28
 Leidholdt, Alexander S., 72n115
 Lemann, Bernard, 68n101
 LeMaster, Carolyn Gray, 62n83
 Leo Frank case. *See* Frank, Leo, case
 LeShem Shomayim (Wheeling, WV), 11
 Leucht, Isaac L., 2–3
 Levi, Henry, mentor to Jacob Rader
 Marcus, 11
 Levi, Leo N., 52n5–n6
 Levin, Alexandra Lee, 65n91, 66n92,
 72n115
 Levin, Louis H., 65n91
 Levy family, 40
 Levy, Anne, 38–39
 Levy, Benjamin H., 57n44, 63n86, 70n113

Levy, Cynthia Betty, 65n92
 Levy, Eugene, 75n135
 Levy, Isaac, 55n31
 Levy, Moses Elias, 20, 40–42, 54n16
 Levy, Rosena Hutzler, 71n113
 Levy, Simon M., 56n32
 Levy, Uriah, 71n113
 Lewis, David Levering, 78n142
 Lewis, Selma S., 63n85, 97n2–n3, 98n28
 Lewisohn, Ludwig, 14–15, 18, 20, 58n48
 Liberles, Robert, 67n95
 Libo, Kenneth, 68n101
 Lichtenstein, Gaston, 55n24, 55n30
 Liebman, Malvina W., 64n87
 Liebman, Seymour, 76n137
 Lindemann, Albert S., 60n71
 Lior, Mordechai, 77n140
 Lipson-Walker, Carolyn, 61n74
 London, Ezekiel, 55n26
The Lonely Days Were Sundays, 22
 Lopez, Aaron, 14, 18, 57n45
 Lord, Lewis, xn8
 Lorge, Michael M. (with Gary P. Zola), *A Place of Our Own: The Rise of Reform Jewish Camping*, reviewed, 127–128
 Lost Cause ideology, 17; Jewish support of, 24
 Louisiana Bar, 107
Louisiana Folklore Miscellany, 74n123
Louisiana Historical Quarterly, 57n44
 Louisiana House of Representatives, 108
 Lovett, John R., 74n122
 Lowi, Theodore, 21, 64n88
 Lumbrozo, Jacob, 6, 52n5, 54n19
 Luria, Isaac, (the Ari) of Safed, 37

M

Maas, Elaine, 63n85
 Machlovitz, Wendy, 66n92
Magazine of Albemarle County History, 64n88
 Malone, Bobbie S., 36, 65n92, 67n97, 69n104, 87n1
 Manaster, Jane, 66n94

Manuscripts, 72n115

Marcus, Aaron, father of Jacob Rader Marcus, 11, 56n37
 Marcus, Jacob Rader, ix–x, xn3, xn5, xn8–n9, 9, 14–18, 51n3, 52n8, 56n33, 56n37–n39, 57n40, 58n46, 58n51, 59n54, 59n65, 72n115, 106n14; historian of Reform movement, 12; interest in southern Jewish historiography, 10–12; involved in study of Jewish life in the American South and Midwest, viii; military service during WWI, 11; offered first graduate course on American Jewish history, 9; on faculty at HUC, 11; president of CCAR, 12;
 Marcus, Jennie, wife of Aaron Marcus, mother of Jacob Rader Marcus, 11
 Marcus, Robert, 71n113
 Margolis, Rebecca (reviewer), 130
 Marinbach, Bernard, 42, 73n119
 Marks, Henry, 64n87
 Marx, Alexander, 55n31
 Marx, David, 36, 75n133
Maryland Historical Magazine, 65n91, 66n94, 71n114
 Mason, Patrick Q., 75n130
 Masons/Freemasons, 92
 Massell, Ben, 41
 Mathews, Donald G., 68n101, 73n120
 Mauch, Christof, 59n62
 Mayer, David, 43
 Mayer, Susan, 73n120
 McBride, James, 77n140
 McClure, Phyllis, 77n140
 McGovern, George, 58n47
 McGraw, Eliza R. L., 46, 59n62, 75n133–n134
 McKissick Museum, 60n67
 McLean, John, dissenter in *Dred Scott* case, 112, 114n18
 McLean, Nancy, 60n71
 McMaster, John Bach, 53n10
 McPherson, James M., 77n140
 McVoy, E.C., 88n11

- Meade, Robert D., 109, 114n1–n3, 114n5; 114n10
- Mears, Jacob, 55n31
- Mehling, Harold, 21
- Mekel, Sonja L. (reviewer), 138
- Melnick, Jeffrey, 60n71
- Melnick, Ralph, 18
- Memoirs of American Jews*, 11
- Memphis Medical College, 91
- Memphis*, 69n106
- Mendelsohn, Adam, 62n79, 71n113, 78n142
- Menkis, Richard (reviewer), 120
- Menorah, The* (periodical), 52n6
- Meskauskas, Marcy C., 70n113
- Messing, Aaron J., Jr., 2–3, 51n5
- Methodist History*, 75n133
- Meyer, Michael A., 33, 67n95, 88n10
- Meyers, Brian L., 142
- Miami-area Jewry, 31
- Michels, Tony, *A Fire in Their Hearts: Yiddish Socialists in New York*, reviewed, 128–129
- Mid-Atlantic Conference of Reform Rabbis, 58n52
- Miller, Lauraine, 64n88, 72n115
- Miller, Randall M., 63n87
- Mincer, Charles, 142
- The Mind of the South*, by W. J. Cash, vii
- Minis family of Savannah, 35
- Minis, Philip, 52n5
- Mississippi Quarterly*, 75n133
- Modern Judaism*, 61n74
- Mohl, Raymond A., 49, 72n115, 77n140
- Moïse, Harold, 68n101
- Moise, Lucius C., 55n30
- Moïse, Penina, first female American Jewish poet, 20, 33–34
- Monaco, Chris, 40, 54n16
- Monsanto family, 40
- Montefiore, Moses, 36
- Moore, Deborah Dash, 25, 29, 62n75, 63n87, 76n139, 78n142
- Moore, Harry E., Jr., 75n133
- Mordecai, Abram, 51n5
- Mordecai, Eliza, 73n120
- Mordecai, Jacob, 35
- Morgan, David T., 63n86, 70n113
- Morris Plan banks, 41
- Morrison, Joseph L., xn2
- Mortara case, 36
- Moses, Adolph, 68n98
- Moses, Alfred Geiger, 3, 46, 51n5, 75n133
- Moses, Raphael J., 41, 71n113, 75n132, 142
- Moskovitz, Lara, 66n92
- Mussina family, 56n32
- My Future Is In America: Autobiographies of Eastern European Jewish Immigrants*, reviewed, 116–118
- Myers, Herman, 73n121
- Myers, Moses, 59n65
- N*
- NAACP, 58n47
- Nadell, Pamela S., 66n92, 106n1, 106n14
- Nathan, Anne, 53n9
- National Archives, 58n52
- National Council of Christians and Jews, 46–47
- National Council of Jewish Women, 31, 142
- National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods, 106n7
- National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, 99, 106n7
- National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, 96
- National Jewish Welfare Board. *See* Jewish Welfare Board
- Naval Reserve Chaplain Corps, 57n41
- Nelson, Jack, 74n124
- The New Deal, 30
- New York Bar Association, 8
- Newark Beth Israel Hospital, 96
- Newfield, Morris, ix, 36, 79–88
- Noah, Mordecai M., 7, 39
- Norman, Corrie, 59n58

North American Relief Society for the
Indigent Jews of Palestine, 8
North Carolina Association of Jewish
Women, 32

O

Odd Fellows, 92
Oheb Shalom (Baltimore, MD), 34
Oheb Shalom Temple (Norfolk, VA), 16
Olitzky, Kerry M., 106n1
Oney, Steven, 22, 60n71
Oppen, Peter K., 65n91
Ordway, Nancy J., 68n98
Ornish, Natalie, 62n83
Osterman, Rosana Dyer, 42
Ottoman Empire, Sephardic immigrants
from, 37

P

*PAJHS. See Publications of the American
Jewish Historical Society*
Palsson, Mary Dale, 22, 59n60, 63n87
Paper, Herbert H., 142
Passamaneck, Stephen M., 71n113
Pastors' Union, 80, 84
Patrick, Robert Pierce, 74n124
Pearlstein, Peggy K., 69n106, 74n123
Peck, Abraham J., 56n37, 61n74, 72n115
Peerless, Sidney, 142
Pember, Phoebe Levy Yates, 40, 70n113,
71n113
Pencak, William, 74n124
Perelmuter, Bernard, 142
Perelmuter, Danka, 142
Perspectives in Religious Studies, 63n86
Philadelphia Chamber Symphony, 57n41
Philadelphia Jewish Exponent, 7, 57n41
Phillips family, 40, 71n113
Phillips, Eugenia Levy, 20, 40, 70n113
Phillips, Philip, 20, 40, 70n113
Phillips, Rebecca Machado, 66n92
Phillipsborn, Gertrude, 63n85
Phylon, 75n135
Pinkus, Manuel, 56n39

Pittsburgh Platform, 36, 83
*A Place of Our Own: The Rise of Reform
Jewish Camping*, reviewed, 127–128
Podem, Kay Itzkow, 66n92
Podet, Mordecai, 63n85
Politics, socialism, *see A Fire in Their
Hearts: Yiddish Socialists in New York;
U.S., and the Holocaust*, *see Saving
the Jews: Franklin D. Roosevelt and the
Holocaust*; U.S.-Israel relations, *see An
Uneasy Relationship: American Jewish
Leadership and Israel, 1948–1957*
Pollack, Herman, 76n140
Pool, David de Sola, 9, 55n29
Positive Historicism Judaism, 34
Powell, Lawrence N., 38, 67n97, 70n110
Poznanski, Gustavus, rabbi of K. K. Beth
Elohim, 33
Pozzeta, George E., 63n87
Presbytery of North Alabama, 83
Preuss, Karl, 69n104
*The Price of Whiteness: Jews, Race, and
American Identity*, reviewed, 122–124
Prinz, Deborah, 142
*Proceedings of the MidAtlantic Historical
Association of Catholic Colleges and
Universities*, 63n86
Proctor, Samuel, 20, 21, 54n16, 57n44,
58n52, 59n66
Progressive movement, 36
Prohibition, 46, 80
Proskauer, Joseph, 72n115
*Provincials, The: A Personal History of the
Jews in the South*, viii, 19, 22, 32
Pruce, Earl, 66n94
*Publications of the American Jewish
Historical Society*, 3, 9–10, 51n4–n5,
52n9, 53n11–n13, 53n15, 54n16,
54n18–n21, 54n23, 55n23–n24,
55n26–n29, 55n31, 67n95, 68n98,
71n114

Q

Quiet Voices, 48
Quinlan, Jim, 71n113

R

- R. G. Dun and Company, 57n44
The Rabbi's Wife: The Rebbetzin in American Jewish Life, reviewed, 135–137
Rabbis & Their Community: Studies in the Eastern European Orthodox Rabbinate in Montreal, 1896–1930, reviewed, 129–130
 Rabinovitch, Lara (reviewer), 137
 Rabinowitz, Howard, 44–46, 74n124, 74n127, 75n128
 Race and Ethnicity, American Jewish identity and, *see The Price of Whiteness: Jews, Race, and American Identity*.
 Raphael, Marc Lee, 32, 57n41, 60n71, 62n79, 66n94, 69n104
 Raphall, Rabbi Morris J., supporter of slavery, 4
 Rapoport, Bernard, 40, 43, 71n115
 Rayner, William S., 52n5
 Reconstruction, post-Civil War, impact on American Jewry, 30
 Reconstructionist Rabbinical Association, 57n41
 Reed, John Sheldon, 20, 49, 62n75, 74n127
 Reed, Walter, 94
 Reed, Wendy, 69n106
 Reform Judaism, 11, 28, 30, 32–34; borrowed from Christian models, 43; in Charleston, 7; Classical Reform and southern Jewry, 24; developments in, 17; importance of the American South in the development of, 12; social justice and ecumenicism in, 43; social justice and, 83
 Reform movement, 12
 Reformed Society of Israelites, 33, 55n30
 Reinecke, George F., 74n123
 Reissman, Leonard, 63n87, 67n97
 Remus, Ina Maria, 143
Revelation and Expositor, 75n133
 Revson, Charles. *See* Charles Revson Foundation
 Reyner, Harry, 74n122
 Rezneck, Samuel, 71n113
 Reznikoff, Charles, 63n86, 67n97
 Ribak, Gil (reviewer), 118
 Ribalow, Harold, 72n115
 Ribierio, Samuel Nunes, 63n86
 Rice, Abraham, 34
 Rice, Jonathan, 92
 Richards, Penny Leigh, 73n120
 Rischen, Moses, historian of New York Jewry, vii, xn1, 64n88
 Roark, Garland, 71n113
 Robinson, Ira, 4, 51n1, 51n3, 53n10, 69n105; *Rabbis & Their Community: Studies in the Eastern European Orthodox Rabbinate in Montreal, 1896–1930*, reviewed, 129–130
 Robinson, James J., 143
 Rockaway, Robert A., 73n119
 Rocker, William B., 143
 Rockoff, Stuart Allen, 31, 65n90, 69n106, 75n135
 Rockwell, George Lincoln, 39
 Rogoff, Leonard, 20, 25, 27–28, 30, 33, 47, 61n72, 62n84, 66n94, 68n100, 73n117, 75n135
Roots, 18
 Roseman, Kenneth D., 53n9, 71n114, 98n28
 Rosen, Gladys, 20, 69n104, 87n1
 Rosen, Robert N., 71n113, 114n1–n2, 114n5; *Saving the Jews: Franklin D. Roosevelt and the Holocaust*, reviewed, 131–135
 Rosenbach, Abraham S. W., 53n10
 Rosenbaum, Marcus, 66n92
 Rosenberg, Leon Joseph, 71n114
 Rosenberg, Sol, 70n110
 Rosengarten, Dale, 28, 54n17, 62n82, 63n86, 98n28
 Rosengarten, Theodore, 28, 62n75, 62n82, 63n86, 98n28
 Rosenwaike, Ira, 56n32, 59n54, 64n88
 Rosett, Louis Kenneth, 143
 Rosinger, Samuel L., 15
 Roskin, Jessica, 69n106
 Rostenberg, Leona, 72n115
 Rothman, Joshua D., 77n140

Rothstein, Morton, 70n113
 Rotter, Arlene G., 73n120, 74n123
 Rozek, Barbara J., 73n119
 Rozenblit, Marsha L., 68n98
 Rubin, Harold, 65n91
 Rubin, Louis D., 72n115
 Rubin, Richard, 77n140
 Rubin, Saul Jacob, 28, 63n86
 Ruderman, David, 77n140
 Rudin, James A., 143
 Ruff, Barbara L., 75n134

S

Salmons, Joseph, 59n62
 Salton, George Lucius, 143
 Salvador, Francis, 5
 Salzman, Jack, 76n139
 Samet, Gertrude, 74n122
 Samfield, Max, 2-3, 92
 Samuel, Rebecca, 56n38
 Samuelson, Norbert, 143
 Sanchez, George, 62n75, 75n129
 Sandler, Gilbert, 67n97
 Sands, Eugene L., 88n11
 Saperstein, Harold, 143
 Sapon-White, Richard E., 70n113
 Sarna, Jonathan D., 39, 52n8, 56n37, 56n39, 66n92, 67n95, 87n10
 Savannah, Jewish community of, 28
Saving the Jews: Franklin D. Roosevelt and the Holocaust, reviewed, 131-135
 Scarpaci, J. Vincenza, 65n91
 Scharff, Al, 71n113
 Schechter, Cathy, 62n83
 Schiff, Jacob H., 73n119
 Schmier, Louis, 20-21, 23, 54n16, 58n52, 59n66, 64n88, 72n115, 77n140
 Schneeberger, Henry W., 34, 67n98
 Schneiderman, Harry, 55n27, 55n31
 Schoenbrun, Jo, 100
 Schoenfeld, Eugen, 70n109
 Schultz, Debra L., 48, 76n140
 Schultz, Joseph P., 66n93
 Schwartz, Jacob D., 99, 101, 103, 106n9, 106n11
 Schwartz, Shuly Rubin, ix; *The Rabbi's Wife: The Rebbetzin in American Jewish Life*, reviewed, 135-137
 Schweiger, Beth Barton, 68n101, 73n120
 Schweikart, Larry, 70n113
 Seixas-Kursheedt family, 35
 Seligman family, 40
Send These To Me: Jews and Other Immigrants in Urban America, 44
 Senate, U.S., 22, 108
 Separation of Church and State, Jewish support of, 46
 Sephardic Jewry, in America, 6
 Sha'arai Shomayim (Mobile, AL), 13
 Shain, Milton, 75n134
 Shalett, Sidney, 144
 Shane, Sylvan M. E., 72n115
 Shankman, Arnold, 20, 36, 59n59, 63n87, 69n104, 73n118-n119, 77n140, 87n1
 Shapiro, Edward S., 70n108
 Shapiro, Max A., 144
 Sharfman, I. Harold, 67n98
 Shaw, Barton C., 62n76
 Shearith Israel (Charleston, SC), founded in reaction to Reform Judaism, 33
 Shearith Israel (New York, NY), 8, 9
 Sheftall family, of Savannah, 17, 20, 40; letters, 56n38
 Sheftall, John McKay, 70n113
 Sheftall, Mordecai, 52n5, 70n113
 Shelermay, Kay Kaufman, 74n123
 Sherwin, Bryan, 69n104
 Sheskin, Ira M., 64n88
 Shevitz, Amy Hill, 68n100
 Shilo, Margalit, 73n118
 Shinedling, Abraham I., 57n39
 Sholem Aleichem, 74n123
 Sholtz, David, 74n122
 Shosteck, Robert, 71n113, 72n115
 Shpall, Leo, 55n30, 63n86
 Shriver, George H., 75n133
 Shryock, Richard H., 74n122

- Shusterman, Abraham, 68n98
- Sides, Margaret Nash, 60n72
- Silverman, Clara, 77n140
- Silverman, Jason H., 71n113, 77n140
- Silverstein, Alan, 67n97
- SJH*. See *Southern Jewish History*
- Sklare, Marshall, 64n87
- Slavery, Jewish support of, 24
- Slidell, John, 108
- Slidell, Thomas, 108
- Smith, Patricia A., 73n120
- Snyder, Holly, 63n86, 66n92, 70n112, 75n133
- Social Gospel movement, 83, 87n10
- Social services, Jewish, 31–32
- South Carolina Historical Magazine*, 66n94
- Southeastern Geographer*, 65n88
- Southern Baptists, 46
- Southern Cultures*, 61n72–n74, 74n123, 76n136, 77n140
- Southern Jewish Historical Society, 4, 20–21, 29, 58n52, 59n67; founding of, viii; original founders, xn6
- Southern Jewish History*, xn10, 4, 20, 51n1, 54n16–n17, 59n67, 60n69–n73, 64n88, 65n90–n92, 68n98–n99, 69n104, 69n106, 70n108, 70n113, 71n114, 73n119–n120, 74n122–n124, 75n130, 75n133–n134, 76n136–n138, 78n142, 87n1
- Southern Jewry, black/Jewish relations, 46–49; declining interest in, 9; interaction with others, 43–49; intermarriage and, 35; Jewish communities of New Orleans and Baltimore, 13, 34–35; Jewish communities of Savannah and Charleston, 33–34; Jewish community of Memphis, 94–96; Jewish urban society in the South, 37; Judah P. Benjamin and slavery, 109–112; Orthodox and Conservative Judaism in the American South, 37; post-WWII demographic changes, 30; relationship with non-Jews, 79–84; social organizations, 37; socio-economic and political affairs, 39–43; support of slavery, 17;
- Southern Rabbinical Association, 36
- Southwestern Historical Quarterly*, 63n87
- Soyer, Daniel (with Jocelyn Cohen), *My Future Is In America: Autobiographies of Eastern European Jewish Immigrants*, reviewed, 116–118
- Spalding, Phinizy, 63n86
- Spanish Inquisition, as reason for Jewish flight from Georgia, 5
- Speizman, Morris, 63n85
- Spinney, Rob, 64n87
- Spiro, Jack D., 69n104
- Spracher, Luciana, 63n86
- St. Martin, Natalie, married to Judah P. Benjamin, 107
- Stampfer, Joshua, 69n103
- Standard Jewish Encyclopedia*, 8
- Stanley, Gregory K., 76n137
- Stanton, Mary, 76n138
- Statman, Jan, 72n115
- Stein, Kenneth W., 66n94
- Steinberg, Jack, 66n94
- Stern College, 27
- Stern, Malcolm H., viii; 10, 12, 14–18, 20, 36, 53n14, 58n51–n53, 59n54, 59n65, 63n86, 69n104, 87n1, 106n1; co-founder of Southern Jewish Historical Society, xn6
- Stern, Steve, 69n106
- Sterne, Dorah, 74n122
- Stewart, Marcus J., 97n8, 97n10, 97n24
- Stewart-Abernathy, Leslie C., 75n134
- Stollman, Jennifer Ann, 65n92
- Stone, Bryan Edward, 47, 53n9, 75n134
- Strangers in the Land: Patterns of American Nativism, 1860–1925*, 44
- Strangers Within the Gate City: The Jews of Atlanta, 1945–1915*, 20
- Stringer, Tommy L., 72n115
- The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, 26
- Studies in Contemporary Jewry*, 63n87
- Supreme Court, U.S., 108, 111
- Sussman, Lance J., 106n1
- Sutker, Solomon, 64n87
- Sylvester, James Joseph, 72n115

Szold, Benjamin, 34
Szold, Henrietta, 32, 52n5; established
night school for Jewish immigrants, 6

T

Tabak, Israel, 67n98
Taney, Chief Justice Roger, 112
Tarshish, Allan, 57n40, 67n95
Teitelbaum, Sharon, 59n62
Temple Beth Israel (Pomona, CA), 144
Temple Beth Israel (Meridian, MS), 99,
106n14
The Temple Bombing, 25
Temple Emanu-El (Birmingham, AL), 79,
81–83, 106n13
Temple Emanuel (Mansfield, OH), 13
Tennessee Historical Quarterly, 64n87,
71n113
*Tequesta: The Journal of the Historical
Association of Southern Florida*, 72n115
Texarkana, 63n85
Texas Jewish Herald, 75n134
Texas Kallah of Rabbis, 32
Thilman, David, 93
Thomas, Clarence W., 60n72
Thompson, Arthur W., 74n122
Thompson, Ashley B., 61n74
Thornton, J. Mills, III, 76n140
Tidewater Rabbinical Association, 58n52
Tift, Susan E., 71n115
Tikkun Olam, as reason for support of
Jewish hospitals, 96
Tin Pan Alley, 22
Tobias, Thomas J., 65n91, 72n115
Tobolowsky, Hermine, 73n120
Toll, William, 65n92, 77n141
Touro, Judah P., 6, 36, 53n12, 54n21,
55n24, 57n43–n44
Tradition, 67n98
Tuchman, William, 74n123
Turitz, Evelyn, 62n83
Turitz, Leo E., 62n83, 73n120
Turn of the South, description of contents,
20
Tuska, Simon, 68n98

U

UAHC. *See* Union of American Hebrew
Congregations
Uhry, Alfred, 19, 26, 59n62
Ullman, Samuel, 42, 73n122
Umansky, Ellen M., 46, 75n133, 106n1–
n2, 106n14
*Uneasy at Home: Antisemitism and the
American Jewish Experience*, 44
*An Uneasy Relationship: American Jewish
Leadership and Israel, 1948–1957*,
reviewed, 121–122
Union of American Hebrew Congregations
(UAHC), vii, 12, 99, 103, 106n4,
106n6–n7, 106n13
United Way, 36
University of Alabama, 27, 82
University of Arizona, 21
University of Chicago, 19, 27
University of Florida, 23
University of Maryland, 7
University of North Carolina, 27, 35
University of North Texas, 27
University of Pennsylvania, 15, 53n10
University of Virginia, 27
Urofsky, Melvin I., xn7–8, 20, 58n50,
59n65–n66, 62n82, 87n1

V

Valdosta Jewish community, 20
Valdosta State University, 21
Valentine, Simon, 55n31
Van Rahden, Till, 75n133
Vatican, 36
Veiner, Saul, 20, 71n113, 76n139; co-
founder of Southern Jewish Historical
Society, xn6
Vietnam War, 46
Virginia Historical Society, 60n67
Virginia Magazine of History and Biography,
73n118, 77n140
Virginia Military Academy, 15

W

- Waco Heritage and History*, 62n85
 Waddell, Gene, 66n94
 Wall, Bennett H., 70n113
 Wallace, George, xn4, 49
 Ward, Patricia Spain, 72n115
 Wax, Bernard, 20
 Wax, James A., 64n87
 Waxman, David J., 144
 Wayne, Michael, 70n113
We Call This Place Home: Jewish Life in Maryland's Small Towns, description, 29
 Webb, Clive J., 25, 42, 48, 60n69, 62n76, 75n135, 76n138
 Wechsler, Harold S., 69n104
 Wechsler, Lewis, 92
 Weiner, Deborah R., 25, 29, 31, 60n70, 64n88, 65n92, 69n106, 98n28
 Weiner, Hollace A., 25, 29, 32–33, 36, 42–43, 52n6, 53n9, 63n87, 64n88, 65n92, 66n94, 71n114, 73n119, 87n1, 98n28
 Weinfeld, Daniel R., 75n130
 Weisberger, Rosamond H., 55n27
 Weisenburger, Steven, 74n124
 Weissbach, Lee Shai, 25, 29, 64n88, 66n94, 77n141
 Wells, P. B., 80–81, 84–85
 Wenger, Beth, 41, 65n92, 73n116
 Wertheimer, Jack, 67n95, 68n98, 74n123
 Wesley, John, 75n133
 Wessel, Harvey E., 64n88
 Wessolowsky, Charles, 72n115
West Tennessee Historical Society Papers, 69n104, 75n133
West Virginia History, 64n88
 West, Cornel, 76n139
 Westbrook, Laura Renee, 70n113
Western Journal of Black Studies, 77n140
Western States Jewish Historical Quarterly, 77n140
Western States Jewish History, 72n115, 74n122
Wheeling Jewish Community Bulletin, 11
 White, Max, 70n113
 Whitfield, Stephen J., 20–23, 31, 47, 60n70, 61n72–n73, 65n90, 71n113, 74n123
 Wilhelm, Cornelia, *Deutsche Juden in Amerika: Bürgerliches Selbstbewusstsein und jüdische Identität in den Orden B'nai B'rith und Treue Schwestern, 1843–1914*, reviewed, 137–138
 Wilkerson-Freeman, Sarah, 74n122
 Wilkes, George R., 69n104, 75n133, 87n1
 Wilkinson, Loula, 93
 Wilkonson-Beckwith Affair, 75n133
William and Mary Quarterly, 75n133
 Williams, Arthur V., 72n115
 Williams, J. Joseph, 91, 93
 Wilner, Nancy E., 64n88
 Wilson, Charles Reagan, 78n142
 Wilson, Ellen, 57n44
 Winegarten, Ruthe, 62n83
 Winner, Lauren F., 77n140
 Wise, Annie T., 43, 73n120, 74n123
 Wise, Isaac Mayer, 12, 35, 55n23, 61n74
 Wise, James Waterman, 144
 Wiseman, Maury, ix, 107
 Wolf Family, 144
 Wolf, H., 91
 Wolfe, Jerome A., 21
 Wolitz, Seth L., 47, 75n134
 Women, importance in Jewish history, 33–34; involvement in business, 42; in Judaism, 31–32; role in Civil Rights Movement, 48; role in American Jewish history, 6; women's ordination in Reform Judaism, 99–106. *See also Jewish Women Pioneering the Frontier Trail: A History in the American West*; *See also The Rabbi's Wife: The Rebbetzin in American Jewish Life*
 Women's Christian Temperance Union, 80
 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 16
 Women's Organization for Rehabilitation and Therapy (ORT), 32
 Workmen's Circles/Arbeiter Rings, 37
World of Our Fathers, 19
 Wyssen, Susan, 63n86

Y

- Yale University, 107
Yaschik, Henry, 71n114
Yeivin, S., 58n48
Young Israel, congregations in the South, 38
Young, Mel, 71n113, 75n132
Yulee, David Levy, first U. S. Senator to Florida, 5, 40, 46, 54n16, 71n113, 74n122

Z

- Zepin, George, 100, 106n7
Zerivitz, Marcia Kerstein, 62n82
Ziff, Joel, 69n106
Zionism, acceptance by Reform movement, 17; political, southern Jewish rejection of, 24; *see also* American Zionism
Zmora, Nurith, 65n91
Zola, Gary P., xn10, 7, 10, 32–33, 36, 54n22, 56n36–n37, 61n74, 67n95, 69n102, 69n104; (with Michael M. Lorge), *A Place of Our Own: The Rise of Reform Jewish Camping*, reviewed, 127–128
Zweigenhaft, Richard L., 64n88

Illustrations

Ackerman, Paula, 99; Benjamin, Judah P., 107; Benjamin, Judah P., cover of his Senate speech, 107; Benjamin, Judah P., his plantation home, 109; Bien, Herman, 2; Calisch, Edward N., 2; Chyet, Stanley F., 15; Frankland, A. E., cover of his memoir, 94; Frankland, A. E., page from his memoir, 95; Gries, Moses, 2; Guttmacher, Adolph, 2; Heller, Max, 2; Kohler, Max James, 7; Korn, Bertram, 13; Leucht, Isaac, 2; Marcus, Jacob Rader, 11; Messing, Jr., Aaron J., 2; Newfield, Morris, 79; Newfield, Morris, text of remarks to the Conference of Social Workers of Alabama, 86; Newfield, Morris, letter to Rev. P. B. Wells, 85; Samfield, Max, 2; Stern, Malcolm, 16; Temple Emanu-El (Birmingham, AL), former building, 82, new building, 82

